CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION

REPORT ON AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation* Olean, New York

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation*, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation* as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation* and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis-of-Matter - New Accounting Pronouncement

As discussed in Note 1, to the financial statements the Foundation has adopted a new accounting standard, FASB ASC 842, Leases. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation's* ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation's* internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation's* ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Buffamente Whipple Buttafaro PC

BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

Olean, New York May 11, 2023

CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION		Page 3
As of December 31,	 2022	2021
Assets		
Current		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 446,660	\$ 744,336
Current portion of pledge receivables		3,000
Prepaid expense	 6,546	8,378
Total current assets	453,206	755,714
Investments	26,502,620	30,574,192
Right of use asset, net	61,406	
Property and equipment, net	 74	249
	\$ 27,017,306	\$ 31,330,155
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 14,622	\$ 9,278
Current maturities of lease obligation	 17,253	
Total current liabilities	31,875	9,278
Lease obligation, net of current portion	44,153	
Funds held for Agencies	 4,321,201	5,233,489
Total liabilities	 4,397,229	5,242,767
Net assets without donor restrictions		
Endowment	19,813,586	22,725,895
Non-endowed	1,540,567	1,859,171
Operations/administration	 1,265,924	1,502,322
Total net assets without donor restrictions	22,620,077	26,087,388

27,017,306 \$

\$

31,330,155

See accompanying independent auditor's report and notes to financial statements.

CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

Years ended December 31,	2022	2021
Support and Revenue		
Gifts, donations and other revenue	\$ 2,313,472 \$	3,178,392
Unrealized gains (losses)	(4,348,830)	1,354,165
Realized gains on sale of investments	755,677	894,725
Interest and dividends, net of fees	301,394	347,684
Administrative fees	61,838	57,904
Transfer from agency fund	 1,000	
Total support and revenue	 (915,449)	5,832,870
Expenses		
Program service	2,193,770	1,402,377
Management and general	309,938	246,587
Fundraising	 48,154	39,897
Total expenses	 2,551,862	1,688,861
Change in net assets without donor restrictions	(3,467,311)	4,144,009
Net assets without donor restrictions, at beginning of year	 26,087,388	21,943,379
Net assets without donor restrictions, at end of year	\$ 22,620,077 \$	26,087,388

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CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS		Page 5
Years ended December 31,	 2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ (3,467,311) \$	4,144,009
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets		
to net cash from operating activities:		
Depreciation	175	343
Unrealized (gains) losses on investments	4,348,830	(1,354,165)
Realized gains on investments	(755,677)	(894,725)
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loan	(····)	(46,460)
(Increase) decrease in:		(10,100)
Pledge receivables	3,000	
Prepaid expense	1,832	(4,170)
Increase (decrease) in:	1,002	(1,110)
Funds held for Agencies	(912,288)	1,282,371
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	 5,344	(529)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	 (776,095)	3,126,674
Cash flows from investing activities		
Sale of investments	8,990,015	5,587,097
Purchase of investments, including reinvested dividends	 (8,511,596)	(8,553,361)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	 478,419	(2,966,264)
Net change in cash	(297,676)	160,410
Cash and cash equivalents, at beginning of year	 744,336	583,926
Cash and cash equivalents, at end of year	\$ 446,660 \$	744,336
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information:		
Non-cash:		
Right-of-use asset	\$ 78,092 \$	
Lease obligation	 (78,092)	
	\$ \$	

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Operations

Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation (the Foundation), an affiliated organization of the Greater Olean Area Chamber of Commerce, was formed on September 20, 1994. The Foundation was formed to solicit, receive, and maintain endowment funds for the benefit of charitable endeavors in the greater Olean, New York area. In addition, the organization is exempt from New York State income tax. On March 1, 2006, the Foundation filed an Assumed Name Certificate and began conducting business as **Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation**.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of *Cattaraugus Region Community Foundation* have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Basis of Presentation

Financial statement presentation follows the recommendations of the Financial Accounting Standards Board in its Topic 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*. Under this topic, the Foundation is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. The Foundation does not have any assets that would be considered net assets with donor restrictions.

Variance Power

Generally accepted accounting principles provide that if the governing body of an organization has the unilateral power to redirect the use of a donor's contribution to another beneficiary, such contributions must be classified as net The bylaws of the assets without donor restrictions. Foundation include a variance power provision giving the Board of Directors the power to vary the use of funds if the stated purpose of a contribution becomes no longer applicable and therefore, incapable of fulfillment. Based on this provision, all contributions received by the Foundation, except for contributions to Agency Funds as described in Note 5, are reported as revenues without donor restrictions. Accordingly, the Foundation's financial statements classify substantially all funds, including the corpus of endowment funds, as net assets without donor restrictions, but segregate for internal management and endowment record keeping the portion that is held as endowment from the funds that are currently available for grants.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current presentation.

Fund Accounting

In order to account for assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures directly related to certain activities, separate funds are used by the Foundation.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions

Gifts of cash and other assets received are reported as revenue and net assets without donor restrictions. All unconditional contributions are recorded at fair value when the Foundation becomes aware of them. It is the Foundation's policy to liquidate gifts of stocks and securities as soon as possible. Any gain or loss on liquidation is allocated to the fund that received the donation.

Gifts of land, buildings, equipment and other long-lived assets are also reported as revenues and net assets without donor restrictions. They are reported at estimated fair value and capitalized, with depreciation being taken over their estimated useful lives.

Donated Services

Donated services are recognized as contributions in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board Topic 958-605, *Not-for-Profit Entities – Revenue Recognition - Contributed Services*, if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by the Foundation. The Foundation does not recognize any donated services, but many individuals volunteer their time and perform a variety of tasks that assist the Foundation with specific programs and various committee assignments.

Grants

Grants are recorded as expenses of net assets without donor restrictions when approved by the Board of Directors.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Foundation considers all cash in operating bank accounts, cash on hand and cash in money market accounts and certificates of deposit to be cash and cash equivalents.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred and totaled \$7,938 and \$8,766 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Use of Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues and expenses.

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions of the Foundation are segregated based on the type of fund the donor agrees to and are defined on the next page as:

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions (continued)

Endowed Fund – An endowed fund is expected to last in perpetuity. The Foundation requires a deposit of \$5,000 within three years of the start of the fund and it must have a balance of at least \$5,000 in order to issue grants.

Non-Endowed Fund – A non-endowed fund is not expected to last in perpetuity and is created with the intent of distributing the entire balance in a relatively short period of time.

Operations/administration – Net assets for the operation/administration of the Foundation which includes the Board restricted operating endowment. The Board can remove the restriction on this endowment fund at any time.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards

Effective January 1, 2022, the Foundation adopted FASB ASC 842, Leases. The new standard establishes a right of use (ROU) model that requires a lessee to record an ROU asset and a lease liability on the statements of financial position for all leases with terms longer than 12 months. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting the pattern of expense recognition in the statements of activities. Leases with a term of less than 12 months will not record a right of use asset and lease liability and the payments will be recognized into profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Foundation elected to adopt FASB ASC 842, Leases, using the optional transition method that allows the Foundation to initially apply the new lease standard at the adoption date and recognize a cumulative effect adjustment to the opening net assets in the period of adoption.

NOTE 2 – PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following at December 31:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Office equipment and furnishings Less accumulated depreciation	\$ 41,022 (40,948)	\$ 41,022 (40,773)
	\$ 74	\$ 249

Depreciation expense amounted to \$175 and \$343 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTE 3 – PLEDGE RECEIVABLES

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation had pledge receivables outstanding in the amount of \$ - - and \$3,000, respectively.

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

The Foundation maintains its investments in one Financial Institution located in Olean, New York. Investments are presented in the financial statements in the aggregate at fair market value.

As of December 31:

	 2022	2021
Morgan Stanley Wealth Management Portfolio	\$ 26,502,620	\$ 30,574,192

Sales of investments resulted in net realized gains of \$755,677 and \$894,725 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. For purposes of determining the gain or loss on a sale, the cost of securities sold is based on the first in first out (FIFO) cost method for mutual funds and the specific identification method for all other investments. The fair values for investments are based primarily on quoted market prices.

Return on investments is as follows for the years ended:

	 2022	2021
Realized gains Unrealized gains (losses) Interest and dividends, net	\$ 755,677 (4,348,830)	\$ 894,725 1,354,165
of fees	 301,394	347,684
Return on investment	\$ (3,291,759)	\$ 2,596,574

As of December 31, 2022 there were 82 funds, including agency funds, whose combined market value of \$5,596,000 was below their historic cost value of \$6,231,000 totaling approximately \$635,000.

As of December 31, 2021, there were 13 funds, including agency funds, whose combined market value of \$69,000 was below their historic cost value of \$91,000 totaling approximately \$22,000.

As of December 31, 2022 the Foundation had committed \$650,000 in funds with an alternative investment that had not yet been executed.

NOTE 5 - FUNDS HELD FOR AGENCIES

The Foundation adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board Topic 958-605, *Not-for-Profit Entities – Revenue Recognition - Transfers of Assets to Not-for-Profit Entity or Charitable Trust that Raises or Holds Contributions for Others.* This Topic establishes standards for transactions in which the Foundation accepts a contribution from a donor and agrees to transfer those assets, the return on investment of those assets or both, to a not-for-profit organization (NPO) that is specified by the donor. This Topic specifically requires that if the donor is a NPO that established a fund at the Foundation using its own funds and for its own benefit, the Foundation must account for such assets as a liability. The Foundation refers to these as Agency Funds.

NOTE 5 - FUNDS HELD FOR AGENCIES (CONTINUED)

The Foundation maintains variance power and legal ownership of Agency Funds and as such continues to report the funds as assets of the Foundation. However, in accordance with the Topic, a liability has been established for the fair value of the funds, which is generally equivalent to the present value of future payments expected to be made to the NPO.

All financial activity related to those Agency Funds is recorded as adjustments to the funds held for agencies liability on the statements of financial position and is omitted from the statements of activities.

As of December 31, 2022, the Foundation has 102 Agency Funds. The total amount held for these funds as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 was \$4,321,201 and \$5,233,489, respectively.

The Foundation has also established funds to record gifts directly from individuals and third parties for the benefit of specific Agency Funds. In accordance with FASB Topic 958-605-25, these funds are segregated and reported separately as net assets on the Foundation's financial statements.

The change in the funds held for agencies consists of the following for the years ended December 31:

	 2022	2021
Additions:		
Additions to funds held for agencies Unrealized gain (loss) Realized gain Interest & dividends, net	\$ 249,613 (885,904) 152,992 83,741	\$ 1,269,259 219,923 171,650 96,477
Total additions	 (399,558)	1,757,309
Expenditures:		
Grants to others	449,892	417,034
Administrative fees	61,838	57,904
Transfers to other funds	 1,000	
Total expenditures	 512,730	474,938
Net change:	\$ (912,288)	\$ 1,282,371

NOTE 6 – PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM

In response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak in 2020, the U.S. Federal Government enacted the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act that, among other economic stimulus measures, established the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) to provide small business loans to provide relief to organizations experiencing temporary loss of revenue due to COVID-19.

In April 2020, the Foundation obtained a PPP loan for \$46,460, which was included in the Foundation's statement of financial position as of December 31, 2020. The Foundation used all of the proceeds from the note for qualifying expenses and received approval from the Small Business Administration (SBA) for the loan to be forgiven on

<u>NOTE 6 – PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM</u> (CONTINUED)

February 22, 2021. The Foundation recognized a gain on forgiveness of the loan in accordance with ASC 470, during the year ended December 31, 2021 which is included in gifts, donations and other revenue on the statements of activities.

NOTE 7 - FEDERAL TAX STATUS

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization, exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code. Contributions to the Foundation are deductible under section 170(c) of the Code. The Foundation is not a private foundation as described in Section 509(a) of the Code. Income tax returns that remain open for examination by taxing authorities include 2019 and later years.

NOTE 8 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISKS

The Foundation maintains its cash, cash equivalents and investment balances in two financial institutions in Olean, New York. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insures up to \$250,000 of demand deposit balances. The Foundation also has Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) coverage of its Morgan Stanley wealth management portfolio up to \$1 billion. At December 31, 2022, the Foundation's cash and investment balances were fully insured with FDIC and SIPC coverage except for certain alternative investments which are not covered by SIPC.

NOTE 9 - ENDOWMENTS

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The primary investment objective of the Foundation is to maximize long-term real (after inflation) investment returns recognizing established risk parameters and the need to preserve capital. The possibility of short-term declines in market value is acceptable in order to achieve potentially higher long-term investment returns. The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Under the New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2010, (NYPMIFA), the Foundation, at its discretion, has the ability to distribute endowment assets below the donor's original dollar value of the gift.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The objectives shall be accomplished by utilizing a strategy of equities, fixed income and cash equivalents in a mix that is conducive to participation in a rising market while allowing for adequate protection in a falling market.

NOTE 9 – ENDOWMENTS (CONTINUED)

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Foundation's spending policy complies with the requirements of the New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (NYPMIFA). A summary of the terms of the spending policy are as follows:

	Effective 1/1/2022	Effective 1/1/2021
Spending percentage: Grant spending Administrative fees	3.50-4.00% 1.00-1.50%	3.50-4.00% 1.00-1.50%
Total	5.00%	5.00%
Calculation period: Grant spending	Trailing 16 quarters	Trailing 16 quarters
Administrative fees	Trailing 16 quarters or \$300 whichever is greater	Trailing 16 quarters or \$300 whichever is greater

Under the spending policy, distributions are based on the endowments average fair value over the calculation period as described above. This spending strategy reflects the total return approach to investing and disbursing funds as described above. Grant spending is dependent upon the type of fund established (endowed versus non-endowed).

NOTE 10 - CHANGES IN NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS BY FUND CLASSIFICATION

	I	Endowment	Non-end	lowed		Operations /	
		<u>Funds</u>	<u>Fun</u>	<u>ds</u>	<u>Adm</u>	inistration Funds	<u>Total</u>
Balance at December 31, 2020	\$	19,356,736 \$; 1	,267,264	\$	1,319,379 \$	21,943,379
Gifts, donations and other revenue		2,146,762		928,795		102,835	3,178,392
Net investment return		2,288,754		156,598		151,222	2,596,574
Grants to others and other expenses		(799,786)		(471,621)		(130,970)	(1,402,377)
Management, general and fundraising expenses						(286,484)	(286,484)
Administrative fee income (expense)		(267,171)		(21,865)		346,940	57,904
Transfers (to) from other funds		600				(600)	
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$	22,725,895 \$; 1	,859,171	\$	1,502,322 \$	26,087,388

	Endowment <u>Funds</u>	Non-endowed <u>Funds</u>	Operations / Administration Funds	<u>Total</u>
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$ 22,725,895 \$	1,859,171	\$ 1,502,322	\$ 26,087,388
Gifts, donations and other revenue	1,450,571	790,354	72,547	2,313,472
Net investment return	(2,898,137)	(217,541)	(176,081)	(3,291,759)
Grants to others and other expenses	(1,172,391)	(868,796)	(152,583)	(2,193,770)
Management, general and fundraising expenses			(358,092)	(358,092)
Administrative fee income (expense)	(293,352)	(22,621)	377,811	61,838
Transfers (to) from other funds	 1,000			1,000
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 19,813,586 \$	1,540,567	\$ 1,265,924	\$ 22,620,077

CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

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NOTE 11 - COMPOSITION OF NET ASSETS BY TYPE

2022								2021								
					0	perations /			Operations /							
	E	indowment	No	on-endowed	Ad	Iministration			E	Endowment	No	on-endowed	Ac	Iministration		
	Funds			<u>Funds</u>	<u>s Funds</u>			Total Funds		<u>Funds</u>		<u>Funds</u>			<u>Total</u>	
Without restriction	\$	1,750,450	\$		\$	1,265,924	\$	3,016,374	\$	1,657,665	\$		\$	1,502,322	\$	3,159,987
Donor designated		8,577,685		317,705				8,895,390		10,289,160		284,328				10,573,488
Scholarship		6,090,701		166,917				6,257,618		6,955,543		166,535				7,122,078
Field of interest		2,115,126		1,002,479				3,117,605		2,268,136		1,240,126				3,508,262
Donor advised		1,083,212						1,083,212		1,361,951						1,361,951
Agency/Individual Gifts		196,412		53,466				249,878		193,440		168,182				361,622
Totals	\$	19,813,586	\$	1,540,567	\$	1,265,924	\$	22,620,077	\$	22,725,895	\$	1,859,171	\$	1,502,322	\$	26,087,388

NOTE 12 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Foundation's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statements of financial position. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different fair value measurement at the reporting date. For investments in limited partnerships and other similar instruments, the fair value is based on valuations provided by external investments managers, including net asset values (NAVs) as of the most recent audited or interim financial statements. The NAVs provided by external managers are based on the underlying securities and investment holdings, which may be valued at quoted market prices, based on comparable instruments, at appraised value, or by discounted cash flows. The external manager's valuation is reviewed by the Foundations management. The Foundation believes the carrying amount of these financial instruments is a reasonable estimate of fair value. Because some investments are not readily marketable, their estimated value is subject to uncertainty.

FASB ASC 820-10-50, Fair Value Measurements, establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. As presented in the table below, this hierarchy consists of three broad levels. Level 1 inputs on the hierarchy consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets and have the highest priority. Level 2 inputs consist of quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities or quoted prices in inactive markets for identical or similar assets or liabilities. Level 3 inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement and have the lowest priority. Investments using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as a fair value expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. These investments are presented as "Other" in the following table to permit the reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy table to the total investments at fair value presented in the statements of financial position. The Foundation uses appropriate valuation measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 2, Level 3 and Other inputs are only used when Level 1 inputs are not available. As of December 31, the Foundation's investments measured at fair value consisted of the following instruments and classifications within the fair value hierarchy:

	 Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level I)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level II)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level III)	Net Asset Value (Other)	Total at December 31, 2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 446,660	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 446,660
Fixed income	4,019,131				4,019,131
Equities	16,644,079				16,644,079
Alternatives	 3,566,865			2,272,545	5,839,410
Total	\$ 24,676,735	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 2,272,545	\$ 26,949,280

CATTARAUGUS REGION COMMUNITY FOUNDATION NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

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NOTE 12 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level I)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level II)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level III)	Net Asset Value (Other)	Total at December 31, 2021
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 744,336	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 744,336
Fixed income	4,389,409				4,389,409
Equities	19,953,271				19,953,271
Alternatives	 6,101,512			130,000	6,231,512
Total	\$ 31,188,528	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 130,000	\$ 31,318,528

NOTE 13 – FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Expenses consist of costs related program services, management and general, and fundraising and are directly allocated to the function in which they benefit.

Year ended December 31, 2022

		Management								
	Program Service			and General	F	Fundraising	Total			
Grants to others and other expenses	\$	2,093,524	\$		\$	\$	2,093,5	524		
Salaries and benefits	Ψ	88,389	Ψ	194,549	Ψ	30,935	313,8			
Payroll taxes		6,191		13,627		2,167	21,9	985		
Advertising and promotion				5,160		2,778	7,9	938		
Office expense				16,875		380	17,2	255		
Information technology				32,287			32,2	287		
Occupancy		5,666		12,878		2,060	20,6	504		
Depreciation expense				175				175		
Other expenses				30,600		7,969	38,5	569		
Business development				3,787		1,865	5,6	652		
Total expenses	\$	2,193,770	\$	309,938	\$	48,154 \$	2,551,8	362		

Year ended December 31, 2021

	Pro	gram Service		Management and General		Fundraising		Total
Grants to others and other expenses	\$	1,322,752	\$		\$		\$	1,322,752
Salaries and benefits	Ŷ	69.308	Ψ	152,551	Ψ	24,257	Ψ	246.116
Payroll taxes		4,870		10,720		1.705		17,295
Advertising and promotion				5,698		3,068		8,766
Office expense				10,080		357		10,437
Information technology				27,302				27,302
Occupancy		5,447		12,381		1,981		19,809
Depreciation expense				343				343
Other expenses				25,029		7,306		32,335
Business development				2,483		1,223		3,706
Total expenses	\$	1,402,377	\$	246,587	\$	39,897	\$	1,688,861

NOTE 14 - LIQUIDITY

The Foundation's financial assets available for general use within one year of the statement of financial position date consist of cash and cash equivalents and amounts due from other funds included within the Foundation's operating account and totaled approximately \$323,000 at December 31, 2022. The Foundation also has an operating endowment investment fund (approximately \$943,000 at December 31, 2022) which makes an annual distribution to the operating account consistent with the Foundation's spending policy. The estimated distribution to the operating account for 2023 is approximately \$52,000 which is available to meet general expenditures of the Foundation. The entire value of the fund is available for general use, however the Foundation has no plans to liquidate.

In addition, the Foundation charges administrative fees to each of its funds which are available for the general use of the Foundation. The estimated amount of administrative fees expected to be collected in 2023 and available for general use are approximately \$378,000.

Finally, investments held in an endowment and other funds managed by the Foundation are not available for general use unless written approval from donors.

NOTE 15 – FUND TRANSFERS

During the year ended December 31, 2022 one fund totaling \$1,000 as of January 1, 2022, was reclassified from endowed to agency. During the year ended December 31, 2021 one fund totaling \$600 as of January 1, 2021, was reclassified from operating to endowed.

NOTE 16 - RIGHT OF USE ASSET AND LEASE LIABILITY

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Foundation entered into a lease agreement for office space with a term of five-years. The lease calls for monthly payments of \$1,587 (interest and principal) and commenced June 1, 2021 and expires on May 31, 2026 with no option to extend. The total outstanding balance on the lease as of December 31, 2022 amounted to \$61,406.

As of December 31, 2022, the weighted average remaining lease term is 3.5 years and the risk-free rate of 3.35% based on 5-year Treasury Bill rates.

NOTE 16 – RIGHT OF USE ASSET AND LEASE LIABILITY (CONTINUED)

The maturities of lease liabilities as of December 31, 2022 were as follows:

2023	\$ 19,044
2024	19,044
2025	19,044
2026	7,935
Total undiscounted cash flows	 65,067
Less: discounted portion	 (3,661)
Present value of lease liability	\$ 61,406

Total operating office space lease expenses that are included in occupancy on the statements of activities was \$19,044 for the year ended December 31, 2022 under the new standard.

NOTE 17 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated by Management through May 11, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.